

---

# **ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES**

---

Nº5 (191)  
2024

**Editorial Council:**

**A. P. Torshin** – Candidate of Law, Deputy Chairman – State Secretary of the Bank of Russia, Chairman of the Editorial Board of the Journal “Economic and Law Issues”

**E. M. Ashmarina** – Doctor of Law, Professor, Head of the Department of Legal Support of Economic Activity of the Russian State University of Justice, Editor-in-Chief of the Journal “Economic and Law Issues”

**A. G. Lisitsyn-Svetlanov** – Doctor of Law, Professor, Academician of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences

**V. N. Viktorov** – Doctor of Economics, Professor, Head of the Center for Special Programs at St. Petersburg Mining University

**Yu. V. Golik** – Doctor of Law, Professor of the Department of Criminal Law and Criminology of the Moscow Academy of the Investigative Committee of the Russian Federation

**S. N. Silvestrov** – Doctor of Economics, Professor, Academician of the Russian Academy of Natural Sciences, Director of the Economic Policy Institute and the problems of economic security, Professor of the Department of World Economy and World Finance of the Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation

**A. A. Liverovsky** – Doctor of Law, Professor at the Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law of the National Research University Higher School of Economics in St. Petersburg

The journal is included in the list of the Higher Accreditation Committee of The Ministry of Education and Science of Russia of the leading scientific journals and publications issued in the Russian Federation, where the main scientific results of the scientific theses for the degrees of Doctor and Candidate of Science can be found

Founder: LLC “Economic Sciences”

Address: 125057, Moscow, Chapaevskii per. 3-775

E-mail: info@law-journal.ru

WWW: <http://law-journal.ru>

Tel.: +7(995)4844669

The Certificate of registration of mass media:

ПИ № ФС 77-31419 from 06.03.2008

Subscription index 70180

ISSN 2072-5574

Issue date 01.05.2024

Format 60×84/8, printed signatures 14

500 copies

Printed by “24 Print” Ltd

**Editorial Board:**

**E. M. Ashmarina** – Doctor of Law, Professor, Head of the Department of Legal Support of Economic Activity of the Russian State University of Justice, Editor-in-Chief of the Journal “Economic and Law Issues”

**O. Yu. Bakaeva** – Doctor of Law, Professor of the Department of Financial, Banking and Customs Law of the Saratov State Law Academy

**V. V. Bolgova** – Doctor of Law, Professor, First Vice-Rector for Academic and Educational Work, Head of the Department of Theory and Philosophy of Law, Samara State University of Economics

**A. A. Pavlushina** – Doctor of Law, Professor

**S. A. Makhosheva** – Doctor of Economics, Professor, Head of the Department “Regional Management” of the Institute of Informatics and the problems of regional management of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences

**V. V. Simonov** – Doctor of Economics, Professor, Head of the Department of Church History, Moscow State University named after M. Lomonosov

**I. A. Shulyatyev** – PhD in Law, Senior Lecturer at the Department of International and European Law, Institute of Legislation and Comparative Law under the Government of the Russian Federation

**A. A. Alekseev** – Doctor of Economics, Professor, Director of the Center for Innovative Development, Professor of the Department of Enterprise Economics and Production Management, St. Petersburg State University of Economics

**V. P. Ponka** – Doctor of Law, Professor of the Department of Civil Law, Process and Private International Law of the Peoples' Friendship University of Russia

**M. F. Gus'kova** – Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Institute of Paths, Construction and Structures of the Russian University of Transport (MIIT)

**P. V. Pavlov** – Doctor of Economics, Doctor of Law, Associate Professor, Director of the Institute of Management in Economic, Ecological and Social Systems of the Southern Federal University

**R. I. Khansevyarov** – Doctor of Economics, Professor of Samara State University of Economics

**Chief Editor:**

**E. M. Ashmarina** – Doctor of Law, Professor

# CONTENTS

## PUBLIC LAW (STATE LAW) SCIENCES

104

- Chugurova T. V., Lishaev S. A.** A settlement agreement as a result of negotiations in conciliation procedures ..... 104
- Khairullin S. F., Skachkova O. S.** The concept and problems of judicial representation carried out by lawyers in the civil procedure of the modern Russian Federation ..... 106
- Loshkarev A. V., Mingulova L. Kh., Mingulov H. Kh.** Settlement agreement: current state ..... 108
- Loshkarev A. V., Peshkova D. A., Rzhetskaya A. A., Sadchikova A. A.** Problems of practical application of simplified production in civil proceedings ..... 110
- Podstreshnyi P. V., Skachkova O. S.** Problems of regulation and restriction of access to legally protected secrets in court proceedings ..... 112
- Shiryova I. V.** Some aspects of the work of the Independent Expert of the UN Human Rights Council on the implementation of all human rights by older persons..... 114

## REGIONAL AND SECTORAL ECONOMY

117

- Khromov I. E.** Assessment of the level of innovative potential of regions using neural networks ..... 117
- Kutikova O. S., Berezhnova E. I.** Global economic impact of 5G technology on the development of Russian regions ..... 118
- Pirogova T. V., Paschenko A. O.** Financial, economic and social aspects of the functioning of the sphere of physical culture and sports in Russia ..... 120
- Revunov R. V., Chernov M. V., Urasov E. R.** Development indicators and directions for improving the mechanism of government contracts ..... 121
- Senkina A. A., Ukhanova T. V.** Business project for creating a scouting platform for amateur basketball as part of youth entrepreneurship ..... 123
- Yarovova T. V., Plevako E. T.** Development of the mechanism of investment attraction in fuel and energy companies in the conditions of digitalisation..... 125

# PUBLIC LAW (STATE LAW) SCIENCES

## A settlement agreement as a result of negotiations in conciliation procedures

---

© 2024 **Chugurova Tatyana Viktorovna**

Associate Professor of the Department of Civil Procedure and Business Law, Associate Professor of the Department of Civil and Arbitration Procedure. Samara National Research University named after Academician S. P. Korolev, Samara State University of Economics, Russia, Samara.

E-mail: ChugurovaTV@yandex.ru

© 2024 **Lishaev Sergey Aleksandrovich**

Graduate student. Samara State University of Economics.

E-mail: lishaevsa@gmail.com

Conciliation procedures are an accessible alternative for dispute resolution. Among the legalized options for reconciliation of the parties, negotiations occupy a central place as the most understandable for any person and at the same time a fundamental way of peaceful settlement of the parties' disagreements. This article considers negotiations as a legally established method of reconciliation and describes the mechanism of fixing the positive result of their conduct in a settlement agreement.

---

**Keywords:** *alternative ways of dispute resolution, conciliation procedures, negotiations, amicable agreement.*

---

### References

1. "The Federal Tax Service has concluded almost 600 settlement agreements in 2023" / Legal portal "Pravo RU". – URL: <https://pravo.ru/news/250686>.
2. Arbitration Procedure Code of the Russian Federation: Federal Law of 24.07.2022 No. 95-FZ (as amended on 06.04.2024) / SPS "Consultant Plus". – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_37800/?ysclid=1wfaahmyuj716725953](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_37800/?ysclid=1wfaahmyuj716725953).
3. Civil Procedure Code of the Russian Federation: Federal Law of November 14, 2002 No. 138-FZ (as amended on April 6, 2024) / SPS "Consultant Plus". – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_39570/?ysclid=1wfa8qcree301965533](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_39570/?ysclid=1wfa8qcree301965533).
4. *Fokina M. A.* Judicial control over settlement agreements: limits and limitations // Law. – 2023. – No. 4.
5. In 2022, thanks to settlement agreements, a record amount of debt was settled / Official website of the Federal Tax Service. – URL: [https://www.nalog.gov.ru/rn50/news/activities\\_fts/13126019](https://www.nalog.gov.ru/rn50/news/activities_fts/13126019).
6. *Kozhevnikova V. O., CHugurova T. V.* The concept and essence of a settlement agreement as a result of conciliation procedures in Russian law // Current problems of jurisprudence. – 2022. – 2(74). – P. 23.

7. Kuzbassenergo and the Prosecutor General's Office agreed on shares in Sibeko / Legal portal "Pravo RU". – URL: <https://pravo.ru/news/249126/?ysclid=lw2hhfkn11571234170>.
8. *Nosy'reva E. I., Fil'chenko D. G.* Negotiations in civil law and civil process : monograph. – Statut, 2023.
9. On amendments to certain legislative acts of the Russian Federation: Federal Law dated July 26, 2019 No. 197-FZ (as amended on July 26, 2019) / SPS "Consultant Plus". – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_329959/?ysclid=lwfa4uqjgu807199392](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_329959/?ysclid=lwfa4uqjgu807199392).
10. On reconciliation of parties in arbitration proceedings: Resolutions of the Plenum of the Supreme Arbitration Court of the Russian Federation dated July 18, 2014 No. 50 / SPS "Consultant Plus". – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_166542/?ysclid=lfwakwyl8d839395122](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_166542/?ysclid=lfwakwyl8d839395122).
11. *Porotikova O. A., Porotikov A. I.* The trend towards weakening judicial control when approving settlement agreements: strengthening freedom of contract or inadequate judicial protection of civil rights? // Arbitration court. – 2020. – No. 1/2.
12. *Reshetnikova I. V.* Procedural and legal methods for optimizing legal proceedings. Judicial reconciliation // Bulletin of the Arbitration Court of the Moscow District. – 2020. – No. 1.
13. Resolution of the Presidium of the Supreme Arbitration Court of the Russian Federation dated 30.10.2012 No. 8035/12 in case No. A50-5161/2011 / SPS "Consultant Plus". – URL: <https://www.consultant.ru/cons/cgi/online.cgi?req=doc&base=ARB&n=311571&ysclid=lwfb6beu80428339652#BkCDLDUQPrX6Z7tm>.
14. Ruling of the Arbitration Court of the Nizhny Novgorod Region dated October 15, 2015 in case No. A43-19656/2015 / ATP "My Arbiter". – URL: <https://kad.arbitr.ru/Card/cf103e93-dc0e-4190-8121-287e06b8c732>.
15. Settlement agreements in the most expensive disputes: selection for 2020 / Legal portal "Pravo RU". – URL: <https://pravo.ru/story/229586/?ysclid=lw2h44fdlx826291203>.
16. The number of global bankruptcy cases has increased 1.4 times over 5 years / Kommersant. – URL: <https://www.kommersant.ru/doc/5885867?ysclid=lwf7np2394208814025>.

# The concept and problems of judicial representation carried out by lawyers in the civil procedure of the modern Russian Federation

© 2024 **Khairullin Salim Fazylovich**

Graduate student. Samara State Economic University.

E-mail: hsalim555@gmail.com

© 2024 **Skachkova Olga Sergeevna**

Candidate of Legal Sciences. Samara State Economic University.

E-mail: Yarmoluik@mail.ru

In this article, the author conducted an in-depth theoretical analysis of judicial representation in civil proceedings in the Russian Federation, its current state, a list of entities that can act as representatives in civil disputes heard in courts of general jurisdiction, the factual and procedural grounds for their entry into the process of considering a civil case, also, within the framework of this article, the author has explored the main practical problems of considering civil disputes with the participation of a representative, the reasons for their occurrence, as well as prospects for improving this institution in civil proceedings of the Russian Federation at the present stage.

**Keywords:** *civil process, legal proceedings, court, plaintiff, defendant, representative, lawyer, legal assistance, legal representative.*

## References

1. Civil Procedure Code of the Russian Federation dated November 14, 2002 No. 138-FZ [ed. from 12/25/2023, as amended. from 01/25/2024].
2. Code of Professional Ethics for Lawyers [adopted by the I All-Russian Congress of Lawyers on January 31, 2003]: [ed. from 04/15/2021].
3. Constitution of the Russian Federation: [adopted by popular vote on December 12, 1993]: [with amendments approved during the nationwide vote on July 1, 2020].
4. Decision of the Kirovsky District Court of Yekaterinburg in case No. 2-3898/2017 dated April 12, 2017.
5. On advocacy and the legal profession in the Russian Federation: Federal Law of May 31, 2002 No. 63-FZ [ed. from 04/22/2024].
6. On amendments to Article 7 of the Federal Law "On advocacy and the legal profession in the Russian Federation": Federal Law No. 320-FZ dated December 3, 2007.

7. *Petrov K. I.* Characteristics of the modern Russian legal profession // *Young scientist*. – 2016. – No. 11. – P. 1331–1333.
8. *Prokof'ev M. G.* Some problems of lawyer's participation in the trial // *Young scientist*. – 2019. – No. 24. – P. 249–251.
9. *Ragulin A. V.* Legal and organizational means of ensuring the implementation of professional rights of a defense lawyer in Russia and ways to improve them // *Eurasian advocacy*. – 2013. – No. 4. – P. 62–64.
10. Resolution of the Presidium of the Supreme Arbitration Court of the Russian Federation dated September 24, 2013 No. 4593/13.
11. Ruling of the Moscow City Court dated December 20, 2017 in case No. 33-42227.
12. *SHakir'yanov R. V.* Application of the norm of the Code of Civil Procedure of the Russian Federation on the participation of court-appointed lawyers in the consideration of civil cases // *Advocate*. – 2006. – No. 4. – P. 47–52.
13. The degree of protection of the professional rights of lawyers: A brief summary of the research results. – Moscow : CZentr konstituzionny'x issledovanij, 2022. – 41 p.
14. *Vlasova A. V.* Organization of legal profession in foreign countries // *New technologies in social sciences, humanities and education: current state, problems, development prospects*. – 2018. – No. 14. – P. 3–9.

# Settlement agreement: current state

© 2024 **Loshkarev Andrey Viktorovich**

Ph.D. in Law, Associate Professor of the Department of Civil and Arbitration Procedure. Samara State Economic University.

E-mail: 2482337@mail.ru

© 2024 **Mingulova Linara Khamzievna**

Student. Samara State Economic University.

E-mail: linaramingulova17@gmail.com

© 2024 **Mingulov Halit Khamzievich**

Student. Samara State Economic University.

E-mail: halitmingulov@yandex.ru

The article discusses the current state of a settlement agreement in legal proceedings, its current state, some issues of reducing the burden on the courts in the event of a settlement agreement being concluded.

**Keywords:** *settlement agreement, civil process, conciliation procedures.*

## References

1. Ageeva G. E., Borodinova V. V. Current issues of the status of judges in the Russian Federation // Challenges of our time and strategies for the development of society in the new reality : collection of materials of the XIII International Scientific and Practical Conference, Moscow, December 28, 2022. – Moscow : Alef, 2022. – P. 50–53. – DOI: [10.34755/IROK.2022.66.57.003](https://doi.org/10.34755/IROK.2022.66.57.003).
2. Ermoshin G. T. Status of a judge in the Russian Federation : docthesiis : 12.00.01 / Ermoshin Grigorij Timofeevich. – Moscow, 2016. – 525 p.
3. Golovanov N. M. Conciliation procedures in civil process in Russia and foreign countries // International scientific research journal. – 2021. – P. 1–5.
4. Goncharenko S. F., Nabatnikova E. A. The concept of the legal status of a judge and approaches to its definition // Sustainable development of science and education. – 2022. – No. 6.
5. Kolyubaev V. E. About some directions for improving the settlement agreement in civil process // Young scientist. – 2023. – P. 246–248.
6. Kurbanov M. I. On the issue of the legal status of a judge in the Russian Federation // All-Russian scientific and practical journal “History, philosophy, economics and law”. – 2014.
7. Law of the Russian Federation “On the status of judges in the Russian Federation” dated June 26, 1992 No. 3132 - I / Legal system “Garant”.



8. *Mel'nik S. V., Soldatenkova N. Y.* Legal nature of the settlement agreement // Herald Moscow University of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia. – 2021. – P. 1–5.
9. *Mixajlova E. V.* Some theoretical questions areas of legal conflict resolution // Legal policy and legal life. – 2021. – P. 1–10.
10. *Peshkova O. A.* World agreement as a legal category // Economic Bulletin security. – 2018. – P. 1–6.
11. *Petaeva M. N., Xabibullina L. R., Dolgov S. F.* Settlement agreement in civil proceedings: concept, meaning // E-Scio. – 2020. – P. 1–6.
12. *Polyakova E. N.* The history of the development of the institution of settlement agreement in the Russian civil process // Stolypinsky Bulletin. – 2023. – P. 1–12.
13. *Skripnik V. V.* Legal basis for the status of judges in the Russian Federation // Bulletin of the Taganrog Institute of Management and Economics. – 2022. – No. 1. – P. 75–78.
14. *Voskobitova L. A.* Essential characteristics of the judiciary: Monograph. – M., 2017. – 160 p. – ISBN 978-5-16-105735-3.
15. *Voskobitova L. A.* Theoretical foundations of the judiciary : textbook. – Moscow : Norma : Infra-M, 2020. – 288 p.
16. *YU. V. Rudneva Y. A. K.* Electronic justice in civil proceedings // International Journal of Humanities and Sciences. – 2019. – No. 1/2. – P. 176–180. – DOI: [10.24411/2500-1000-2018-10502](https://doi.org/10.24411/2500-1000-2018-10502).

# Problems of practical application of simplified production in civil proceedings

---

© 2024 **Loshkarev Andrey Viktorovich**

Candidate of Law, Associate Professor of the Department of Civil and Arbitration Procedure. Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

E-mail: 2482337@mail.ru

© 2024 **Peshkova Darya Andreevna**

Student. Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

E-mail: Peshckova.d@yandex.ru

© 2024 **Rzhevskaya Angelina Alekseevna**

Student. Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

E-mail: arzevskaa257@gmail.com

© 2024 **Sadchikova Alexandra Alexandrovna**

Student. Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

E-mail: asadchikovaa@mail.ru

This article provides a theoretical and legal analysis of the subject of simplified proceedings in civil proceedings. The author explores the problems of practical application of simplified proceedings, focusing on the modern judicial system and the latest trends in its informatization and digitalization. The researcher draws attention to the priority of the application of simplified proceedings in civil proceedings in specific cases, based on Art. 232.2 of the Civil Procedure Code of the Russian Federation according to the general rules of claim proceedings. It is also noteworthy that the work examines the specifics of the consideration of cases in the designated order and identifies the current prospects for its application in other branches of jurisprudence.

---

**Keywords:** *civil procedure, simplified proceedings, civil procedural form, civil proceedings, jurisdiction, principles of civil procedure.*

---

## References

1. *Beregovskij M. S.* Prospects for expanding the category of civil cases considered in simplified proceedings // Bulletin of SSLA. – 2022. – 6 (149). – URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/perspektivy-rasshireniya-kategorii-grazhdanskih-del-rassmatrivaemyh-v-poryadke-uproschennogo-proizvodstva> (visited on 04/06/2024).

2. *Efremov E. S.* Problems of simplified proceedings in civil proceedings // Innovative science. – 2022. – No. 6-2. – URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/problemny-uproschennogo-proizvodstva-v-grazhdanskom-protssesse> (visited on 04/06/2024).
3. *Fadeev A. V.* Current problems of the institution of simplified proceedings in civil proceedings // Russian science: current research and development : Collection of scientific articles of the VII All-Russian Scientific and Practical Conference. – 2019. – P. 508-511.
4. *Galkovskaya N. G.* Transformation of simplified proceedings in civil and arbitration proceedings into an ordinary procedural procedure // Bulletin of Tomsk State University. Law. – 2022. – No. 45. – URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/transformatsiya-uproschennogo-proizvodstva-v-grazhdanskom-i-arbitrazhnom-protssesse-v-ordinarnuyu-protssesualnuyu-protseduru> (visited on 04/06/2024).
5. *Kazankova T. N., Arxireeva D. A.* Current problems of practical implementation of the simplified procedure in civil proceedings // International Journal of Humanities and Sciences. – 2021. – No. 11/2. – URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/aktualnye-problemy-prakticheskogo-vnedreniya-protsedury-uproschennogo-proizvodstva-v-grazhdanskoe-sudoproizvodstvo-1> (visited on 04/06/2024).
6. *Potapova L. V.* Summary proceedings as a form of justice in civil proceedings // Region and world. – 2023. – 3 (46). – URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/uproschennoe-proizvodstvo-kak-forma-pravosudiya-v-grazhdanskom-protssesse> (visited on 04/06/2024).
7. *Staricy'n A. Y.* Grounds for considering cases in a simplified manner // Siberian Legal Bulletin. – 2022. – 1 (96). – URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/osnovaniya-rassmotreniya-del-v-uproschennom-poryadke> (visited on 04/06/2024).
8. *Staricy'n A. Y.* Simplified proceedings in civil proceedings as a form of justice: problems and solutions // Bulletin of SGLA. – 2022. – 1 (144). – URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/uproschennoe-proizvodstvo-v-grazhdanskom-protssesse-kak-forma-pravosudiya-problemy-i-puti-resheniya> (visited on 04/06/2024).

# Problems of regulation and restriction of access to legally protected secrets in court proceedings

© 2024 **Podstreshnyi Pavel Vladimirovich**

Student. Samara State Economic University.

E-mail: p.podstreshnyi@mail.ru

© 2024 **Skachkova Olga Sergeevna**

Candidate of Legal Sciences. Samara State Economic University.

E-mail: Yarmoluik@mail.ru

The article considers the problems of regulating the restriction of access to information in judicial acts, identifies the problems of legal regulation of information constituting a state secret, another secret protected by law. Amendments to the current legislation are proposed.

**Keywords:** *transparency of legal proceedings, secrecy of legal proceedings, legally protected secret, state secret, judicial acts, publication of judicial acts, judicial proceedings.*

## References

1. Arbitration Procedure Code of the Russian Federation of July 24, 2002 No. 95-FZ [as amended on December 25, 2023] / SPS "ConsultantPlus". – (Visited on 04/15/2024).
2. Civil Procedure Code of the Russian Federation of November 14, 2002 No. 138-FZ [ed. from 12/25/2023, as amended. from 01/25/2024] / SPS "ConsultantPlus". – (Visited on 04/15/2024).
3. Constitution of the Russian Federation December 12, 1993 with amendments approved during the all-Russian vote on July 1, 2020 / Russian newspaper. – (Visited on 04/15/2024).
4. Criminal Procedure of the Russian Federation dated December 18, 2001 No. 174-FZ [ed. from 03/23/2024] / SPS "ConsultantPlus". – (Visited on 04/15/2024).
5. On ensuring access to information about the activities of courts in the Russian Federation: Federal Law of December 22, 2008 No. 262-FZ [ed. from 07/14/2022] / SPS "ConsultantPlus". – (Visited on 05/13/2024).
6. On security: Federal Law of December 28, 2010 No. 390-FZ [ed. from 12/30/2020] / SPS "ConsultantPlus". – (Visited on 05/13/2024).
7. On state secrets: Law of the Russian Federation of July 21, 1993 No. 5485-1 [ed. from 12/30/2020] / SPS "ConsultantPlus". – (Visited on 05/13/2024).
8. *SHvecz A. M., Kostenko R. V.* Protection and regulation of state secrets in the information flow // Bulletin of Science. – 2023. – Vol. 5, 10 (67). – P. 327–336.

- 
9. *Yamina I. V., Zaborin S. G., Kostenikov S. M.* On liability for disclosure of state secrets // Public service and personnel. – 2023. – No. 4. – P. 159–163.

# Some aspects of the work of the Independent Expert of the UN Human Rights Council on the implementation of all human rights by older persons

© 2024 **Shiryova Irina Victorovna**

Associate Professor of the Department of International and Public Law, Associate Professor of the Department of Public Law Disciplines. Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Moscow, Russian Technical University MIREA.

E-mail: irinashiryova@yandex.ru

The existing human rights system for older people provides fragmented and inconsistent coverage of their human rights both in legislation and in practice; the need to adopt an international legally binding instrument that will eliminate precisely the existing legal gaps to ensure full protection of the rights of older people is discussed. Among the difficulties faced by older people, isolation, loneliness, limited access to health care for diagnosis and treatment, and insufficient financial security and independence can be mentioned. The article analyzes the activities of the Independent Expert of the UN Human Rights Council on the implementation of all human rights by older people, her reports on the results of official visits at the invitation of states, as well as analyzes her conclusions and proposals.

**Keywords:** *uman rights, the United Nations, older people, the older generation, Independent expert on the implementation of all human rights by older people, ageism.*

## References

1. *Bely'x D. V., Vaneeva P. D., Medvedev A. V.* Older people are the social and productive force of the present and future // Scientific and technical support for the agro-industrial complex in the implementation of the State Program for the Development of Agriculture until 2020 : Collection of articles based on the materials of the international scientific and practical conference dedicated to the 75th anniversary of the Kurgan State Agricultural Academy named after T. S. Maltsev. – 2019. – P. 14-19.
2. *Berezin D. A., Markina M. V.* Older people: problems of categorization // Social and pension law. – 2020. – No. 3.
3. Development and justification of active longevity strategies : monograph / N. Y. CHausov [et al.]. – 2019.
4. *Filippova E. M., Ry'banov A. A., Abramova O. F.* Computer-oriented training for specialists of pre-retirement age within the framework of the national project "Older Generation". Scientific support for the personnel development system. – 2021.

5. Follow-up to the Second World War Issue Assemblies aging A/RES/57/167. – URL: <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/n02/549/23/pdf/n0254923.pdf?token=7pSY3ThNxsUpAlxAJf\&fe=true> (visited on 03/09/2024).
6. *Nikiforova Y. E.* Elderly residents as a socially vulnerable group in the structure of Russian society // The main aspects of the development of modern science. Innovative paradigm for the development of the world economy. Institute of Management and Socio-Economic Development, Saratov State Technical University. – 2019. – P. 53–55.
7. Official website Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons. – URL: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/special-procedures/ie-older-persons/about-mandate> (visited on 03/11/2024).
8. Open-ended Working Group on Ageing for the purpose of strengthening the protection of the human rights of older persons. – URL: <https://social.un.org/ageing-working-group/index.shtml> (visited on 03/10/2024).
9. *Osipova N. I.* The practice of social protection of older people: experience in implementing the national project “Older Generation” // Bulletin of Education and Science Development of the Russian Academy of Natural Sciences. – 2020. – No. 2. – P. 53–59.
10. Report independent expert on human rights and extreme poverty Magdalena Sepulveda Carmona A/HRC/14/31. – URL: <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g10/125/85/pdf/g1012585.pdf?token=M5WI3X3s3eVmcSWayR\&fe=true> (visited on 03/10/2024).
11. Report Independent expert on the implementation of all human rights old people. Visit to Uruguay A/HRC/30/43/Add.3. – (Visited on 03/13/2024).
12. Report of the Independent Expert on on the enjoyment of all human rights by older people Claudia Mahler. – URL: <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g23/152/58/pdf/g2315258.pdf?token=Rpg5We09o5fnmkRcjk\&fe=true> (visited on 03/13/2024).
13. Report of the Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons A/HRC/45/14, 09.06.2020. – (Visited on 03/13/2024).
14. Report of the Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons, Rosa Kornfeld-Matte. Mission to Slovenia A/HRC/30/43/Add.1. – (Visited on 03/11/2024).
15. Report of the Independent expert on the enjoyment of all human rights of older persons about her visit to Georgia A/HRC/39/50/Add.1. – (Visited on 03/12/2024).
16. Report of the Independent Expert on the implementation of all human rights of older people Rosa Kornfeld-Matte. Mission to Mauritius A/HRC/30/43/Add.3. – (Visited on 03/12/2024).
17. Report of the Independent Expert on the issue of implementation of all human rights of older people. Visit to Novaya Zelandia A/HRC/45/14/Add.2. – (Visited on 03/13/2024).
18. Report of the Independent Expert on the issue of the enjoyment of all human rights by older people Claudia Mahler. Visit Dominican republics. A/HRC/54/26/Add.3. – URL: <https://spinternet.ohchr.org/Download.aspx?SymbolNo=A\%2fHRC\%2f54\%2f26\%2fAdd.3\&Lang=ru> (visited on 03/15/2024).
19. Report of the Independent Expert on the issue of the enjoyment of all human rights by older people Claudia Mahler. Visit Nigeria. A/HRC/54/26/Add.1. – URL: <https://spinternet.ohchr.org/Download.aspx?SymbolNo=A\%2fHRC\%2f54\%2f26\%2fAdd.1\&Lang=ru> (visited on 03/14/2024).
20. Report of the Independent Expert on the issue of the enjoyment of all human rights by older people Claudia Mahler. Visit to Bangladesh. A/HRC/54/26/Add.2. – URL: <https://spinternet.ohchr.org/Download.aspx?SymbolNo=A\%2fHRC\%2f54\%2f26\%2fAdd.2\&Lang=ru> (visited on 03/15/2024).
21. Report of the Independent Expert on the issue of the exercise by older people of all human rights R. Kornfeld-Matte. A/HRC/45/14/Add.1. – (Visited on 03/13/2024).
22. Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights E/2012/51. – URL: <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g12/420/73/pdf/g1242073.pdf?token=skDmiB0B3Y1z7GMHTS\&fe=true> (visited on 03/11/2024).
23. Report World Assembly on Aging, Vienna, July 26 -August 6 1982 (United Nations publication, sales no. R.82.I.16), chapter VI, section A.

24. Reports on official visits of countries. – URL: <https://spinternet.ohchr.org/Search.aspx?Lang=ru> (visited on 03/15/2024).
25. UN Council Resolution on Human Rights A/HRC/RES/24/20. – URL: <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g13/179/52/pdf/g1317952.pdf?token=mrt05pqlkost4xXr6y\&fe=true> (visited on 03/11/2024).
26. UN document A/66/173. – URL: <https://www.un.org/ru/ga/66/docs/66res3.shtml> (visited on 03/11/2024).
27. UN Document A/RES/45/106. – URL: <https://documents.un.org/doc/resolution/gen/nr0/570/11/img/nr057011.pdf?token=9m0ZNs71Sdld8gJDn7\&fe=true>.
28. UN Human Rights Council Resolution 15/22 of 06.10.2010 A/HRC/RES/15/22. – URL: <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g10/167/07/pdf/g1016707.pdf?token=ecZEaGxsSsZGYbWX70\&fe=true> (visited on 03/10/2024).
29. UN website. – URL: [https://www.un.org/ru/documents/decl\\_conv/declarations/ageing\\_program.shtml](https://www.un.org/ru/documents/decl_conv/declarations/ageing_program.shtml) (visited on 03/09/2024).
30. *Voronin G. L., Zaxarov V. Y., Kozy'reva P. M.* Lonely elderly: surviving or actively living? // Sociological journal. – 2018. – Vol. 24, no. 3. – P. 32–55.
31. Worker's report open-ended group on aging on the work of its thirteenth session A/AC.278/2023/2. – (Visited on 03/10/2024).
32. Working document prepared by Chinsung Chung, Member of the Advisory Committee Human Rights Council: The need for a rights-based approach and effective United Nations human rights mechanism old people. – URL: <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/681369?ln=en> (visited on 03/10/2024).



# REGIONAL AND SECTORAL ECONOMY

## Assessment of the level of innovative potential of regions using neural networks

---

© 2024 **Khromov Ivan Evgenievich**

Candidate of Economics, Senior research fellow. Central Economics and Mathematics Institute of the RAS, Russia, Moscow.

E-mail: khromov\_gaugn@mail.ru

The article considers the peculiarities of assessing the level of innovation potential of regions using the technology of intelligent data analysis, namely neural networks. In the process of research, special attention is paid to the choice of indicators, the specifics of the joint use of qualitative and quantitative data. The author's approach to the classification of obstacles to the development and realization of innovation potential of the region is also proposed. The neural network model and the results of its use on the example of reference data are presented.

---

**Keywords:** *innovation potential, regions, assessment, neural network.*

---

### References

1. *Al'xovskij D. Y.* Study of methodological issues in assessing the innovative potential of regions: integration effect and sustainable development // Bulletin of scientific conferences. – 2023. – 10-2 (98). – P. 8-10.
2. *Belikova S. V., Ivanova O. E.* Regional innovation ecosystem: formation and assessment of reproductive potential // Financial Economics. – 2022. – No. 8. – P. 83-85.
3. *Filippetti A., Zinilli A.* The innovation networks of city-regions in Europe: Exclusive clubs or inclusive hubs? // Papers in Regional Science. – 2023. – Vol. 102, issue 6. – P. 23-29.
4. *Kumar T. A., Ajith A.* Recurrent Neural Networks: Concepts and Applications. – 1st ed. – Boca Raton : CRC Press, 2022. – 298 p.
5. *Radovanovic N.* Qualitative Analysis of Economic, Innovation and Scientific Potential in North Macedonia. – Luxembourg : Publications Office of the European Union, 2022. – 287 p.
6. *Terent'eva D. A.* Fuzzy-set approach to assessing the level of innovation potential of a region // Economics and management: problems, solutions. – 2023. – Vol. 4, 9 (139). – P. 167-192.
7. *Yanan Z.* An Analytical Framework for Cross-border Regional Innovation Ecosystems: The Case of Shenzhen-Hong Kong Cross-border Region // Tijdschrift voor economische en sociale geografie. – 2024. – No. 87. – P. 112-118.

# Global economic impact of 5G technology on the development of Russian regions

---

© 2024 **Kutikova Olga Sergeevna**

Postgraduate student. Far Eastern federal university.

E-mail: kutikovaos@yandex.ru

© 2024 **Berezhnova Elena Ivanovna**

Candidate of economic sciences, associate professor. Far Eastern federal University.

E-mail: berezhnova.ei@dvfu.ru

The modern development of the regional economy is determined by digitalization and technological integration, the desire for sustainable development and a green economy, increased globalization and interregional integration, as well as the growing role of local self-government and decentralization. In the context of globalization and increasing interdependence of economies, 5G technologies represent a new stage in the development of mobile communications and a powerful tool for accelerating economic growth, expanding business opportunities and improving the quality of life of the population. This is especially true in the regions of Russia, where there remains a noticeable disparity in the development of infrastructure and the availability of high-speed Internet. The introduction of 5G can be a catalyst for reducing the digital divide, increasing regional competitiveness and stimulating innovation. The object of this study is the regional economic policy of the Russian Federation. The purpose of the study is to assess the economic impact of 5G technologies on the opportunities and development prospects of Russian regions. Research methods: analysis of scientific literature and legal acts, comparative analysis method, generalization, systematization. Scientific novelty of the study: This study provides an in-depth analysis of the specific economic, social and technological mechanisms through which 5G can influence the regional economy. In addition, the study offers a combination of theoretical analysis, practical examples and future development opportunities, which allows us to assess the current state and formulate recommendations for optimizing 5G deployment strategies in various regions of Russia.

---

**Keywords:** *economic development, regional development, the impact of 5G technologies, 5G profitability, accelerating the digitalization of regional economies, introduction of modern technologies in industry, agriculture, medicine and education, automation and implementation of smart production systems, application of precision farming and resource management technologies.*

---

## References

1. *Buletova N. E., Sokolov A. A.* The influence of smart city technologies on the development of the transport complex of megacities in the regions of the Russian Federation // Scientific yearbook of the Center for Analysis and Forecasting. – 2019. – 1(3). – P. 123–128.
2. *CHereshneva I. A.* On the issue of the impact of distributed registry technology on the development of smart cities // Law and business. – 2019. – No. 4. – P. 42–47.
3. *CHerny'x E. O.* Review of the implementation of the Moscow City Development Concept “Moscow Smart City 2030” // Scienceosphere. – 2023. – No. 8–1. – P. 214–225.
4. *Efremenko I. P., Kolodeznaya G. V.* From smart home to smart city with 5G mobile network // Scientific, technical and economic cooperation of Asia-Pacific countries in the 21st century. – 2019. – Vol. 1. – P. 144–147.
5. Federal State Statistics Service (Rosstat). – URL: <https://rosstat.gov.ru/> (visited on 03/20/2024).
6. *Isaev A. A.* The concept of “smart city”: technological solutions and resource capabilities using the example of the city of Perm // Modern city: power, management, economics. – 2020. – Vol. 1. – P. 31–38.
7. *Klimkovich N. I.* The concept of a “smart city” in the context of sustainable economic development // Management in social and economic systems. – 2019. – No. 28. – P. 34–35.
8. *Kostko N. A., Pecherkina I. F., Popkova A. A.* Models for the implementation of the “Smart City” concept in the strategies of socio-economic development of large cities of the Russian Federation // Issues of state and municipal administration. – 2022. – No. 4. – P. 197–223.
9. *Kovalev A. A., Agibalov Y. V.* Improving municipal management based on the introduction and implementation of the “Smart City” concept in the Voronezh Urban District // Bulletin of the Voronezh Institute of Economics and Social Management. – 2020. – No. 3. – P. 4–11.
10. *Makarevich I. V.* The concept of “Smart City” using the example of the city of Singapore // Sustainable development of science and education. – 2019. – No. 3. – P. 29–31.
11. *Momosheva G. A., Sajpidinov I. M.* The introduction of the concept of smart cities and the formation of a green economy is the basis for the sustainable development of small towns // Current issues of modern economics. – 2019. – No. 5. – P. 895–906.
12. *Muppavaram K., Goviathoti S., Kamidi D.* Exploring the Generation: A Comparative Study of Mobile Technology from 1G to 5G // International Journal of Electronics and Communication Engineering. – 2023. – Vol. Bhaskar, no. 7. – P. 54–62.
13. On approval of the Concept for the creation and development of 5G/IMT networks-2020 in the Russian Federation: Order of the Ministry of Digital Development, Communications and Mass Communications of the Russian Federation dated December 27, 2019 No. 923 / Ministry of Digital Development, Communications, Mass Communications of the Russian Federation. – URL: <https://digital.gov.ru/ru/documents/6990/> (visited on 03/18/2024).
14. *Semyachkov K. A.* Assessing the impact of smart city initiatives on the development of urban areas // Journal of Applied Economic Research. – 2022. – Vol. 21, no. 1. – P. 101–129.
15. *Timirgaleeva R. R.* Assessing the readiness of cities and urban systems to implement the “smart city” concept as part of the development of the digital economy // Modern scientific thought. – 2020. – No. 2. – P. 174–178.

# Financial, economic and social aspects of the functioning of the sphere of physical culture and sports in Russia

© 2024 **Pirogova Tatyana Viktorovna**

Associate Professor of the Department of Insurance and Social Economics, PhD, Associate Professor. Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation.

E-mail: TaVPirogova@fa.ru

© 2024 **Paschenko Alexey Olegovich**

student, Economics, profile “Business and Finance of the social sphere”. Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation.

E-mail: pashchenkoao1@gmail.com

Sport is an integral part of the well-being of the country's population. The impact of physical culture and sports on the livelihoods of the population and the functioning of the economy is growing significantly. The financing of the sports sector is based on significant state support through the allocation of funds from the budgets of public legal entities. In connection with the revision of the priority directions of state policy, the authorities are trying to reduce the dependence of physical culture and sports on budgetary sources. The article examines the importance of physical culture and sports for the economy and society, analyzes the financing of this area in dynamics and in terms of sources, and provides an overview of the implementation of key indicators of the 2030 Strategy.

**Keywords:** *physical education, sports, sports financing, sources of sports financing, endowment fund, indicators of the 2030 Strategy in sports.*

## References

1. About the Moscow Football Federation. – URL: <https://mosff.ru/about> (visited on 04/07/2024).
2. Development indicators in the Russian Federation. – URL: <https://emir.gov.ru/analytics/indicators/Finansovoe%20obespechenie%20FKiS> (visited on 04/15/2024).
3. Dynamo Football Academy Foundation. – URL: <https://fund.fcdm.ru/#donate> (visited on 04/07/2024).
4. International Forum “Russia – a Sports Power”. – URL: <http://www.kremlin.ru/events/president/news/72543> (visited on 04/15/2024).
5. Key financial indicators of MIR RPL and Melbet First League clubs in 2022. – URL: <https://rfs.ru/news/218225> (visited on 04/07/2024).
6. Levchenko, G. N. and Zaitsev, O. S. and Gartsev, A. V. – 2020. – P. 97–101.

7. Main directions of budget, tax and customs tariff policies for 2023 and for the planning period of 2024 and 2025. – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_429950](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_429950) (visited on 04/15/2024).
8. Partners and sponsors. – URL: <https://www.rbc.ru/economics/10/04/2015/5527dc9b9a79474638bba371?ysclid=1sd7i2cuvp460338782> (visited on 04/07/2024).
9. Report on the implementation of the Strategy for the Development of Physical Culture and Sports in the Russian Federation for the period until 2030. – URL: <https://emir.gov.ru/analytics/indicators/list> (visited on 04/15/2024).
10. The government will allocate about 1 billion rubles for grant support for sports federations. – URL: <http://government.ru/docs/47136> (visited on 04/10/2024).

## Development indicators and directions for improving the mechanism of government contracts

© 2024 **Revunov Roman Vadimovich**

Docent, candidate of economic sciences, Department of Management of the Development of Spatial-Economic Systems. Southern Federal University, Rostov-on-Don.

E-mail: rrevunov@mail.ru

© 2024 **Chernov Mikhail Vladimirovich**

Senior lecturer, Department of Physical Education. Novochoerkassk Engineering and Reclamation Institute named after A. K. Kortunova – branch of the Don State Agrarian University, Novochoerkassk.

E-mail: mchernov72@mail.ru

© 2024 **Urasov Ermek Rashidovich**

Student. Southern Federal University, Rostov-on-Don.

E-mail: urasov@sfedu.ru

The article examines the mechanism of public procurement of the Russian Federation, analyzes the dynamics of the amounts of state and municipal contracts in comparison with the expenditure indicators of the consolidated budget of the Russian Federation for the period 2021-2023. The main factors and trends of the public procurement system have been established. The authors substantiate proposals aimed at increasing the efficiency of the functioning of the public procurement system, in particular, expanding the practice of preliminary public discussion of the feasibility of public procurement. The results of the study can be used by federal and regional government bodies, local governments when implementing state (municipal) orders and regulating the development of various sectors of the economy.

**Keywords:** *economy, budget, government procurement, region, mechanism, dynamics, expenses.*

### References

1. Federal Law “On the contract system in the field of procurement of goods, works, services to meet state and municipal needs” dated April 5, 2013 No. 44-FZ.
2. Federal Law “On the procurement of goods, works, services by certain types of legal entities” dated July 18, 2011 No. 223-FZ.
3. *Morozova P. Y.* State policy of the Russian Federation in the field of development of the public procurement system: retrospective and current trends // *Self management*. – 2020. – 5 (122). – P. 341–344.
4. Official website of Rosstat. – (Visited on 05/31/2024).
5. Official website of the Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation. – (Visited on 05/31/2024).
6. *Slesareva M. A., Titova N. Y.* Analysis and assessment of the effectiveness of public procurement in government organizations of the Primorsky Territory // *Research Azimuth: Economics and Management*. – 2021. – Vol. 10, 2 (35). – P. 300–304. – DOI: [10.26140/anie-2021-1002-0062](https://doi.org/10.26140/anie-2021-1002-0062).
7. *Torgashev R. E.* Analysis of government procurement and orders for government needs as one of the tools to support entrepreneurship in the Russian Federation // *Municipal Academy*. – 2023. – No. 3. – P. 121–131. – DOI: [10.52176/2304831X\\_2023\\_03\\_121](https://doi.org/10.52176/2304831X_2023_03_121).
8. *Xadzhichikova K. Z.* Aspects of improving state financial control in the field of public procurement // *Economics and Entrepreneurship*. – 2023. – 5 (154). – P. 111–115. – DOI: [10.34925/EIP.2023.154.5.016](https://doi.org/10.34925/EIP.2023.154.5.016).

# Business project for creating a scouting platform for amateur basketball as part of youth entrepreneurship

© 2024 **Senkina Anastasia Andreyevna**

4-year bachelor of study of the Department of Management and Economics of Sports Industry after V. V. Kuzin. Russian University of Sport, SCOLIPE, Russia, Moscow.

E-mail: nastyasenkina87@gmail.com

© 2024 **Ukhanova Tatiana Vasilevna**

Ph.D., associate professor of the Department of Management and Economics of Sport Industry after V. V. Kuzin. Russian University of Sport, SCOLIPE, Russia, Moscow.

E-mail: Ukhanovatv@gmail.com

The development of youth entrepreneurship plays an important role in solving the economic and social challenges facing the sports industry. A business project for creating a scouting platform for amateur basketball was considered: the potential audience was assessed, the functionality of the platform was determined, and economic indicators were calculated to assess its investment attractiveness.

**Keywords:** *sports industry, youth entrepreneurship, digitalization, scout platform, amateur basketball.*

## References

1. Become a Champion Foundation. About the fund. – URL: <https://fondchampions.ru/about> (visited on 03/12/2024).
2. Federal Law No. 327-FZ “On Philanthropic Activities”: [adopted by the State Duma on November 4, 2014; approved by the Federation Council on October 29, 2014].
3. Federal Law No. 329-FZ “On Physical Culture and Sports in the Russian Federation”: [adopted by the State Duma on December 4, 2007; approved by the Federation Council on November 23, 2007].
4. Fund-operator of presidential grants for the development of civil society. General information / Grants from the President of the Russian Federation. – URL: <https://грантыпрезидента.рф> (visited on 01/13/2024).
5. Order of the Government of the Russian Federation No. 3081-r “Strategy for the development of physical culture and sports in the Russian Federation for the period until 2030”: [approved by order of the Government of the Russian Federation on November 24, 2020].
6. Soft Media Group LLC. About Soft Media Group. – URL: <https://softmg.ru/about-company> (visited on 11/25/2023).

7. *Voronina L. I.* Social partnership. Interaction between government, business and hired personnel : textbook for universities. – Moscow : YUrajt, 2020. – 246 p. – ISBN 978-5-534-17413-7.



# Development of the mechanism of investment attraction in fuel and energy companies in the conditions of digitalisation.

© 2024 **Yarovova Tatyana Viktorovna**

Candidate of pedagogic sciences, associate professor of the department of innovation management. Odintsovo branch of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia, Odintsovo.

E-mail: t.yarovova@odin.mgimo.ru

© 2024 **Plevako Evgeny Timofeevich**

Master's student. Odintsovo branch of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia, Odintsovo.

E-mail: plevako\_e\_t@my.mgimo.ru

This article develops a mechanism aimed at attracting investment in fuel and energy companies in the context of digitalisation, which can be successfully implemented in the management of investment interaction between participants of business ecosystems of energy companies. The current state of development of the Russian fuel and energy complex in the conditions of geopolitical crisis and sanctions pressure, in the conditions of lack of access to capital markets, the problems and opportunities of fuel and energy companies are analysed. Macroeconomic problems related to the lack of financial investments in the framework of ensuring the normal functioning of reproduction processes of the fuel and energy complex industries are revealed, and a detailed analysis of the volume and structure of investments in the Russian fuel and energy complex for the period 2019–2023 by industry. The author analyses the major infrastructure projects of the Russian fuel and energy complex prepared for development under concession agreements and public-private partnership agreements with business structures and identifies a number of major problems that hinder the attraction of investment in fuel and energy complex companies. The article reveals the state of development of digitalisation and digital transformation of the fuel and energy complex, which is one of the key tools for increasing the investment attractiveness of energy companies. The investment policy of many countries of the world community takes into account the ultra-fast development of tools for digital transformation of international financial and payment systems, and in this regard, countries are actively building digital infrastructure in the field of IT technologies (social networks and the Internet) and developing digital business within the framework of attracting collective private investments. Large-scale investments ensure the successful functioning of Russia's capital-intensive and highly inertial fuel and energy complex, which conducts its production and economic activities under conditions of continuous depletion of its resource and production potential. Digitalisation in the mining and electricity sectors of the Russian fuel and energy complex and the digital transformation of the fuel and energy complex are not being implemented effectively enough in a rapidly changing market. The mechanisms of digital transformation of the management processes of the Russian fuel and energy complex develop an innovative modern format of relationships between corporate organisations of the fuel and energy

complex in the digital environment, modifying the very way of communications with business partners in the framework of attracting investments. The mechanism of investment interaction on the basis of digital platforms of the BRICS countries will ensure regulation of investment and trade interaction in the field of energy resources and harmonisation of national strategies for the development of the fuel and energy complex within the framework of joint financing of various infrastructure projects on the basis of mutual settlements in national currencies.

**Keywords:** *Russian fuel and energy complex, sanctions pressure, capital markets, financial investments, reproduction processes, infrastructure projects, public-private partnership, digitalisation, investment attraction mechanism, digital platforms.*

### References

1. Agaev I. A., SHpuling R. V. Foreign investments in fixed assets of enterprises of the Russian fuel and energy complex // *Innovation and investment*. – 2021. – No. 7. – P. 10–14.
2. Anikeeva A. A., CHernoleczkaya A. K. Analysis of mechanisms for attracting investment resources during a crisis // *Economics, entrepreneurship and law*. – 2021. – Vol. 11, no. 6. – P. 1588–1697.
3. Arslanov S. D. Alternative innovative instruments for attracting private financial and investment resources in the digital economy // *Regional problems of economic transformation*. – 2021. – No. 5. – P. 78–84.
4. Borshhevskij G. A. *Public private partnership : Textbook and workshop for universities*. – 2nd ed. – Moscow : YUrajt, 2019. – 412 p.
5. Coal exports from Russia fell at the end of 2023 / RBC. – 2023. – URL: <https://lenta.ru/news/2023/01/11/ugo1ru/> (visited on 05/06/2024).
6. Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of May 9, 2017 No. 203 “On the Strategy for the Development of the Information Society in the Russian Federation for 2017-2030”. – URL: <https://base.garant.ru/71670570/> (visited on 05/06/2024).
7. Digital transformation: expectations and reality : report to the XXIII Yasinsk (April) international scientific conference on problems of economic and social development, Moscow, 2022. / G. I. Abdaxmanova [et al.]. – Moscow : Izdatel'skij dom Vy'sshej shkoly' e'konomiki, 2022. – 221 p.
8. Digitalization, traditions, reforms / TASS. – 2024. – URL: <https://tass.ru/mezhdunarodnaya-panorama/18568567> (visited on 05/06/2024).
9. Energy strategy of the Russian Federation for the period until 2035 / Ministry of Energy. – 2024. – URL: <https://minenergo.gov.ru/node/1026> (visited on 05/06/2024).
10. Federal Law “On Concession Agreements” dated July 21, 2005 No. 115-FZ (latest edition). – 2023. – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_54572/](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_54572/) (visited on 05/06/2024).
11. Federal Law “On public-private partnership, municipal-private partnership in the Russian Federation and amendments to certain legislative acts of the Russian Federation” dated July 13, 2015 No. 224-FZ (latest edition). – 2023. – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_182660/](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_182660/) (visited on 05/06/2024).
12. Federal Law No. 259-FZ dated 08/02/2019 “On attracting investments using investment platforms and on introducing amendments to certain legislative acts of the Russian Federation” (as amended on 07/20/2020). – 2020. – URL: [https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_330652](https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_330652) (visited on 05/06/2024).

13. Focus on long-term investments: investment committee created in fuel and energy sector / Parliamentary newspaper. – 2024. – URL: <https://www.pnp.ru/social/novak-investicii-v-tek-prevyshayut-7-trillionov-rublej-v-god.html> (visited on 05/06/2024).
14. Fuel and energy complex of Russia today and tomorrow: results and tasks / Energy policy. – 2024. – URL: <https://energypolicy.ru/tek-rossii-segodnya-i-zavtra-itogi-izadachi/business/2024/12/25/> (visited on 05/06/2024).
15. Fundamentals of state policy of the Russian Federation in the Arctic for the period until 2035: approved. By Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of March 5, 2020 No. 164.
16. *gaza M. ry'nok nefi i.* – 2024. – URL: <https://www.tadviser.ru/index.php> (visited on 05/06/2024).
17. *Kalenov O. E.* Mechanism for managing the development of digital ecosystems // *Vestnik REU im. G.V. Plekhanova.* – 2022. – Vol. 19, 6 (126). – P. 162–173.
18. *Korchagina S. A.* Problems of sustainable development in the oil and gas industry: relevance, prospects // *Bulletin of Eurasian Science.* – 2022. – Vol. 14, no. 3. – P. 1–12.
19. *Kozlovskij A. V., Moiseenko N. A., Opekunov V. A.* Investment attractiveness of fuel and energy complex facilities // *Coal.* – 2021. – No. 4. – P. 25–27. – DOI: [10.18796/0041-5790-2021-4-25-27](https://doi.org/10.18796/0041-5790-2021-4-25-27).
20. *Mixajlyuk M. N., CHinazirova S. K., Kostenko R. V.* Crowdfunding as a tool for attracting investment in the innovative sector of the economy // *New technologies.* – 2020. – Vol. 16, no. 6. – P. 116–122.
21. *Nigaj E. A.* Formation of digital business ecosystems in the context of the development of the information society: management aspect // *The Art of Management.* – 2023. – Vol. 15, no. 3. – P. 353–376. – DOI: [10.17072/2218-91732023-3-353-376](https://doi.org/10.17072/2218-91732023-3-353-376).
22. On investment activities in the Russian Federation, carried out in the form of capital investments: Feder. law of February 25 1999 No. 39-FZ (as amended on December 28, 2022): [adopted by the State Duma on July 15, 1998: approved by the Federation Council on July 17, 1998].
23. Order of the Government of the Russian Federation dated July 28, 2017 No. 1632-r “On approval of the program “Digital Economy of the Russian Federation”. – 2024. – URL: [http://www.consultant.ru/document/cons\\_doc\\_LAW\\_221756](http://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_221756) (visited on 05/06/2024).
24. *Pogudaeva M. Y., Gladilina I. P., Degtev G. V.* Investment project management: modern challenges and approaches : monograph. – Moscow : Rusajns, 2022. – 70 p.
25. *Rajczew S. N.* DAO – A modern mechanism for attracting investment in innovative projects under conditions of external restrictions. – 2023. – P. 3–8.
26. Rating for assessing the effectiveness of planning and implementation of digital transformation programs / TAdviser. – 2024. – URL: <https://www.tadviser.ru/index.php> (visited on 05/06/2024).
27. Recommendations for the implementation of public-private partnership projects. Project implementation practices / Ministry economic development Russian Federation. – 2024. – URL: [https://www.economy.gov.ru/material/file/f3040f6b964f22e1a761bbcb2fcf9b0d/metodic\\_2023.pdf](https://www.economy.gov.ru/material/file/f3040f6b964f22e1a761bbcb2fcf9b0d/metodic_2023.pdf) (visited on 05/06/2024).
28. *Rossii v 2023 g. D. nefi i gazovogo kondensata v.* – 2024. – URL: <https://www.interfax.ru/business/941855> (visited on 05/06/2024).
29. *Rossijskoj Federaczii D. e'nergeticheskoy bezopasnosti.* – 2024. – URL: <https://minenergo.gov.ru/node/14766> (visited on 05/06/2024).
30. *SHortanov R. A.* Prospects for attracting investments into the Russian fuel and energy complex from BRICS countries // *Society: politics, economics, law.* – 2022. – No. 6. – P. 75–79. – DOI: [10.24158/pep.2022.6.12](https://doi.org/10.24158/pep.2022.6.12).
31. The volume of investments to maintain current oil production in Russia has been announced / *Vedomosti.* – 2023. – URL: <https://www.vedomosti.ru/business/articles/2023/06/01/978034-nazvan-obem-vlozhenii-dlya-sohraneniya-dobichi-nefti-v-rossii> (visited on 05/06/2024).
32. *Valishvili M. A.* Institutional and legal basis of public-private partnership // *Economy. Right. Society.* – 2023. – Vol. 7, 1 (29). – P. 31–39.
33. *Zhdanov D. A.* Digital transformation: platform ecosystems as a tool for managing high-tech businesses // *Management Sciences.* – 2021. – 11(4). – P. 25–39. – DOI: [10.26794/2404-022X-2021-113-25-39](https://doi.org/10.26794/2404-022X-2021-113-25-39).