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# CONTENTS

## PUBLIC LAW (STATE LAW) SCIENCES 66

- Ivanova T. M., Fastova M. A., Khramova T. M.** The role of pre-university in the formation of the contingent of higher educational institutions: trends and development prospects ..... 67
- Krivenkov A. D., Kazankova T. N.** Current possibilities of using artificial intelligence in law..... 69
- Parfentsev K. A.** Banking regulation of small and medium-sized businesses under sanctions pressure 72
- Shchukina T. V., Zabaykalov A. P.** Some problematic issues of cryptocurrency circulation in the Russian Federation ..... 74
- Shaikhanov S. B.** The types of corporate liability ..... 75

## REGIONAL AND SECTORAL ECONOMY 77

- Vasyanina E. L.** Liability as a way to regulate the financial system of the state..... 78
- Novoseltseva A. P., Mikhaylichenko N. A., Taranova I. V.** Sustainable development of regional socio-economic systems in modern conditions..... 80

## MANAGEMENT 82

- Chepalo A. S., Potapova O. N.** Sustainable development as a strategic imperative for the economic growth of small and medium-sized businesses ..... 83

# **PUBLIC LAW (STATE LAW) SCIENCES**

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# The role of pre-university in the formation of the contingent of higher educational institutions: trends and development prospects

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This article is devoted to the actual aspects of career guidance measures, which fit into the concept of predisposition.

Correct, meaningful, clear choice of future profession, informed and successful development of educational programs - these are the key vectors of development of this direction.

The strategy should include not only profile training courses, but also objective, point-by-point testing, contributing to the further development of an individual educational trajectory, which is the basis of the modularity of the educational process.

All actions and development of the program of previsionary should have signs of complexity and systematization, meet the challenges of modern public life.

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**Keywords:** *education, trajectory, modularity, pre-university, vocational orientation work, management, program, student, applicant, higher educational institution.*

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# Current possibilities of using artificial intelligence in law

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To date, artificial intelligence technologies (hereinafter AI) are being implemented everywhere by companies in various fields. The legal sphere will also soon be seriously changed in this regard, which will make it possible to evaluate in a different way the common methods by which documentation is analyzed, risks are assessed, contracts are prepared, and the like.

In the modern world, the volume of legal information is growing exponentially, and lawyers are faced with the need to process a huge amount of data, conduct research and analyze legal precedents. In this context, the use of artificial intelligence in law offers new opportunities for the effective and accurate performance of these tasks.

Therefore, the study of the role and influence of artificial intelligence in law is extremely relevant. The widespread introduction of artificial intelligence technologies makes it possible to automate routine work and reduce the burden on employees.

Jurisprudence is no exception – there are many examples of optimization of individual tasks in the activity of a lawyer. The article examines the creation and implementation of AI in the legal sphere, taking into account how digital technologies are currently developed. Services and projects that allow lawyers to use AI in the implementation of activities will be particularly considered here. The conclusion is made about the prospects of using AI, together with digital technologies in jurisprudence.

The purpose of the presented article is to characterize the concept and essence of AI, which is used at a given time in the legal field and to identify potential risks and threats whose appearance will force the implementation of these systems in jurisprudence.

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**Keywords:** *artificial intelligence, innovations, legal sphere, judicial-claim activity, automation, jurisprudence, risks of modernity, threats of modernity, informatization, high technologies.*

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# Banking regulation of small and medium-sized businesses under sanctions pressure

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This article deals with the features of banking regulation of small and medium-sized businesses under sanctions pressure. The tenth package of sanctions has already been introduced against the Russian Federation. The sanctions pressure has negatively affected the real sector of the economy, the service sector, and the financial sector of the state. The economy, with the assistance of administrative and legal mechanisms, should develop optimal measures to smooth out negative economic effects.

A special place is given to the role of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation as a mega-regulator that develops a unified policy aimed at supporting SMEs. The basis of legal regulation in the field of banking regulation of small and medium-sized businesses are acts of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation. The article analyzes in detail both regulatory acts of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation and acts of a programmatic (targeted) nature. Special attention is paid to the program (target) acts of the Bank of Russia – the “Roadmaps of the Bank of Russia for the development of financing of small and medium-sized businesses”, as well as reports on the implementation of the provisions of the Roadmaps.

The article examines the functions and powers of the Government of the Russian Federation and the Bank of Russia, the implementation of which, directly or indirectly, can positively affect the activities of small and medium-sized businesses in the conditions of increasing sanctions pressure. In addition, this article attempts to determine the specifics of the legal status of JSC “Corporation ‘SME’ ”. The programs of JSC “Corporation ‘SME’ ” have proven their effectiveness in combating the consequences of sanctions for the Russian economy. The article clearly demonstrates the procedure for effective interaction between government agencies and JSC “Corporation ‘SME’ ” in order to achieve maximum synergetic effect.

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**Keywords:** *administrative law regulation, sectoral management, public regulation, sectors of the economy, sanctions, sanctions pressure, government programs, lending programs, credit holidays, loan restructuring, concessional loans, Roadmap, The Central Bank of Russian Federation, JSC “Corporation ‘SME’ ”, microfinance organizations, credit cooperatives.*

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## Some problematic issues of cryptocurrency circulation in the Russian Federation

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In the Russian Federation, since 2020, the cryptocurrency has a legally established legal status. However, the regulation of the circulation of cryptocurrencies is extremely fragmentary. In this regard, many aspects remain outside the scope of the instructions of the legislator. The article discusses a number of them: inheritance of cryptocurrencies, taxation of cryptocurrency transactions, recognition of mining as a type of entrepreneurial activity. Options for solving emerging issues are proposed. As a result, it is stated that these problems need special legal regulation, in the absence of which the rights and legitimate interests of the participants in the relationship may be violated. The results of the study can be used in practical activities, as well as to improve the regulatory and organizational support for the turnover of cryptocurrencies.

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**Keywords:** *cryptocurrency, mining, taxation of cryptocurrencies, inheritance of cryptocurrencies, entrepreneurship, digital currency.*

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## The types of corporate liability

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The article highlights various types of corporate liability, and using the presented classifications, its essential nature as a legal category is examined. Exploring the content of corporate liability, the author makes an attempt to formulate its key distinctive characteristics. It is in the presented material that the variety of types of corporate liability is most fully revealed, and the underlying theoretical developments of the analyzed legal category will be practically useful to the law enforcer for its identification and demarcation from other types of legal liability (tort, contractual, administrative, etc.). In addition, the article provides a classification of responsibility according to the range of subjects of corporate relations, which is not found in the presented form among other researchers.

**Keywords:** *corporate relations, corporate liability, corporate violation, types of legal liability.*

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# **REGIONAL AND SECTORAL ECONOMY**

# Liability as a way to regulate the financial system of the state

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One of the achievements of the modern theory of financial law is the recognition of the obligatory nature of financial legal relations that arise in the process of formation, distribution and use of public funds. The legislator is carrying out serious work to improve the structure of the financial obligation and give it the role of one of the key regulators of the state's financial system.

However, a number of problems in the field of implementation of financial obligations legal relations, which include distortion, as well as insufficiency of conditions for the fulfillment of financial obligations, which contribute to strengthening guarantees for the protection of a person's right to manage finances, the development of investment activity of business entities, control over the movement of capital, etc., still remain unresolved.

The analysis allowed the author to formulate a number of conclusions that may be important for the development of financial and legal science and serve as directions for the development of financial legislation.

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**Keywords:** *financial liability, financial law, money, credit, tax, budget, Bank of Russia, monetary policy, price, issue.*

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# Sustainable development of regional socio-economic systems in modern conditions

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This article undertakes a comprehensive study of the problems and opportunities in the field of sustainable development of the socio-economic system within the regional context. The authors analyze the relationship of various factors, such as social and economic, with the impact on the development of the region, highlighting the key components that affect sustainability. The article also examines the prospects for development, taking into account the variety of challenges faced by regional socio-economic systems. In the context of sustainability, modern strategies and approaches are discussed, offering specific support measures to stimulate sustainable economic growth. An analytical view of the interaction of social factors and economic processes forms the basis for the development of policies and tools that contribute not only to the effective functioning of regional systems, but also to the creation of sustainable conditions for future development.

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**Keywords:** *sustainable development, socio-economic system, regional development, strategies, economic growth, social factors, support measures, infrastructure, social stability, analysis of challenges, sustainable development policies.*

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# MANAGEMENT

# Sustainable development as a strategic imperative for the economic growth of small and medium-sized businesses

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An important driver of the growth of Russian small and medium-sized enterprises in conditions of instability of the external business environment and increased competition is the integration of the goals of constant change and sustainable growth into the company's development strategy. This will ensure its financial stability and competitiveness. The article reveals the relationship between the environmental, social and economic sustainability of small enterprises. The directions of implementation of the concept of sustainable development of enterprises in the practice of small business are determined. It is proved that the implementation of the principles of sustainable development will ensure a balance between the growth of economic indicators and the social responsibility of business. The article considers the algorithm for integrating SDGs into the SME business model. The authors believe that the practical use of the strategic map proposed for implementation can be considered as a key tool for implementing the principles of sustainable development and serve as the basis for determining key indicators for evaluating the results obtained and the degree to which the enterprise achieves its goals.

**Keywords:** *small and medium-sized enterprises, SME growth drivers, sustainable development goals, strategic map.*

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