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# REGIONAL AND SECTORAL ECONOMY

## Problems of post-conflict development of industry in the Donetsk region: wage differentiation

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© 2023 **Brazhnikova Larisa Nikolaevna**

Doctor of Economics, Professor, Head of the Department of State Regulation and Economic Planning. Institute for Economic Research. Russia, Donetsk.

E-mail: brazhnik0908@gmail.com

© 2023 **Lepa Roman Nikolaevich**

Doctor of Economics, Professor, Head of the Department of Economic Systems Modeling. Institute for Economic Research. Russia, Donetsk.

E-mail: roman.lepa@gmail.com

© 2023 **Trubchanin Vladimir Viktorovich**

Doctor of Economics, Chief Researcher, Department of Economic Systems Modeling. Institute for Economic Research. Russia, Donetsk.

E-mail: chief@ymz-ltd.com

© 2023 **Myznikova Mariia Alexandrovna**

Candidate of Economic Sciences, Senior Researcher, Department of Economic Systems Modeling. Institute for Economic Research. Russia, Donetsk.

E-mail: maryalex.myz@gmail.com

One of the key problems hindering the effective development of the industry of the DPR and its integration into the economic system of the Russian Federation is an acute shortage of personnel. It has been established that in the republic there is a significant differentiation of wages both in the territorial and sectoral context, as well as in the context of the wages of full-time employees and employees involved in temporary work. The inefficiency of the existing system of wage differentiation is substantiated.

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**Keywords:** *differentiation, wages, industry, post-conflict development of the region, Donetsk People's Republic, integration, temporary work, de-occupied territories.*

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# Mortgage housing lending with state support as a tool for the development of the social affordable housing market in 2022–2023

© 2023 **Chernyavsky Andrey Pavlovich**

Deputy General Director for Commercial Affairs of the Vladimir City Mortgage Fund, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor, Associate Professor of the Department of Insurance and Social Economics Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation. Russia, Moscow.

E-mail: [apchernyavskij@fa.ru](mailto:apchernyavskij@fa.ru)

© 2023 **Pirogova Tatiana Viktorovna**

Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor, Associate Professor of the Department of Insurance and Social Economics. Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation. Russia, Moscow.

E-mail: [tavpirogova@fa.ru](mailto:tavpirogova@fa.ru)

The article examines the impact of preferential mortgages (mortgages with state support) on the real estate market, analyzes the key indicators of the mortgage market in 2018–2023, indicators and volumes of financing of preferential mortgages in 2020–2023, as well as planned indicators and costs for the implementation of such programs, the share of preferential mortgage programs in the overall structure of mortgage issuance.

**Keywords:** *social affordable housing, real estate, mortgage lending, mortgage market, mortgage with state support.*

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## The impact of marketplaces on the digital economy

© 2023 **Dremova Yana Mikhailovna**

Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

© 2023 **Materova Elena Sergeevna**

Candidate of Economics, Associate Professor, Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

© 2023 **Safiullin Timur Lenarovich**

Kazan (Volga Region) Federal University, Kazan, Russia.

The article will consider such concepts as digital economy, marketplace and their definitions. The purpose of the work is to identify the impact marketplaces on the economy. The tasks are to analyze economic sources and formulate conclusions based on them. In the process of writing the paper, the advantages and disadvantages of marketplaces for consumers and manufacturers are analyzed. Forecasts of the growth of the influence of marketplaces on digital commerce are analyzed. As a conclusion, the conclusion about the influence of marketplaces on the digital economy is formulated.

**Keywords:** *Digital economy, marketplace, sales market, consumer behavior.*

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# Formation of a model for strategic management of socio-economic development of the region

© 2023 **Babayan Levon Karenovich**

Assistant. Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Department of State and Municipal Administration, Faculty of Higher School of Management, Moscow.

E-mail: [LKBabayan@fa.ru](mailto:LKBabayan@fa.ru)

The article examines the system and existing model of strategic management of the socio-economic development of the region and current trends in strategic management. The results of the study are



presented with developed recommendations for improving the model of strategic management of the socio-economic development of the region.

**Keywords:** *strategic management, regional economy, socio-economic development, management model, strategy, innovative development, management model, innovative tools.*

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# PUBLIC LAW (STATE LAW) SCIENCES

## Features of conducting certain types of examinations in civil proceedings

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© 2023 **Chudaeva Darya Egorovna**

Master's student. Samara State University of Economics.

E-mail: Yarmoluik@mail.ru

© 2023 **Skachkova Olga Sergeevna**

Candidate of Legal Sciences Samara State University of Economics.

E-mail: Yarmoluik@mail.ru

Conducting expert studies, the species composition and content of which is quite diverse, is in its content a sufficiently long and costly action: both with regard to the procedural design and timing, and with regard to the amount of materials, resources and funds that are used at all stages of the examination to obtain objective results. In the presented article, the analysis of law enforcement practice allows us to consider the features of the appointment and conduct of certain types of examinations in the framework of civil proceedings, such as: construction, land management, forensic psychiatric examinations.

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**Keywords:** *expert opinion, expert activity, forensic examination, civil procedure, psychological examination, means of proof.*

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## Problems of the institution of a lifetime annuity contract

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© 2023 **Fadeev Aleksej Vladimirovich**

Senior Lecturer at the Department of Civil and Arbitration Proceedings of the Samara State University of Economics. Russian Federation, Samara.

E-mail: [leshafadeev60@mail.ru](mailto:leshafadeev60@mail.ru)

The need to study such an institution of civil law as the institute of rent is caused by the fact that the recipients of a lifetime annuity contract are often citizens belonging to the least socially protected category. The identification of problems in this institution and the identification of possible solutions to these problems will ensure the most effective protection of citizens' data.

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**Keywords:** *an annuity contract, an annuity, a lifetime annuity with a dependent.*

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# The precedent nature of the decisions of the upreme court of the Russian Federation

© 2023 **Fadeev Aleksej Vladimirovich**

Senior Lecturer at the Department of Civil and Arbitration Proceedings of the Samara State University of Economics. Russian Federation, Samara.

E-mail: leshafadeev60@mail.ru

The question of the precedent nature of the decisions of the Supreme Court of the Russian Federation is currently open. Acts of the Supreme Court of the Russian Federation have a tremendous impact on the mechanism of legal regulation and the legal system as a whole, however, it is not possible to unequivocally assert that these acts have the property of precedent, and, most importantly, whether they are the source of Russian law.

**Keywords:** *lawmaking, legislative initiative, justice, Supreme Court, precedent.*

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# The Constitution of the RSFSR of 1918: contribution to the Development and Formation of Soviet Constitutionalism in Russia

Candidate of Law, Associate professor of the Department of civil and arbitration process Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

E-mail: [elmira\\_zaripova@mail.ru](mailto:elmira_zaripova@mail.ru)

© 2023 **Marsyukaev Amir Rinatovich**

graduate student of the Institute of law. Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia.

E-mail: [amirmars@bk.ru](mailto:amirmars@bk.ru)

The article is devoted to the analysis of the Constitution of the RSFSR of 1918, adopted after the October Revolution of 1917. A brief review of its content is carried out and the principal features are outlined. The authors show the characteristic features of constitutionalism in Russia at that time, which was formed in the conditions of radical changes in the ideological, legal and political components of the Russian state in the period after the revolution. The specifics of the historical events that took place at that time explain the granting / deprivation of rights and obligations based on the principle of class affiliation.

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**Keywords:** *constitutionalism, revolution, Constitution of 1918, dictatorship of the proletariat, rights and freedoms.*

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# Judicial precedent in the historical aspect

© 2023 **Rudneva Yulia Viktorovna**

Senior Lecturer at the Department of Civil and Arbitration Proceedings of the Samara State University of Economics. Russian Federation, Samara.

E-mail: yuliarudneva66@mail.ru

In the modern Russian legal system, there are conditions for the official recognition of a judicial precedent as a source of law. Given the acute discussions that arise on this issue, a historical analysis of the precedent as a source of law is necessary for a real assessment of the possibility of its use as a source of law in Russia.

**Keywords:** *judicial precedent, sources of law, state, legal system.*

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## Features of the procedural and legal status of minors in civil proceedings

© 2023 Rudneva Yulia Viktorovna

Senior Lecturer at the Department of Civil and Arbitration Proceedings of the Samara State University of Economics Russian Federation, Samara.

E-mail: [yuliarudneva66@mail.ru](mailto:yuliarudneva66@mail.ru)

The determination of the legal status of minors in civil proceedings is accompanied by the presence of theoretical and practical problems that hinder the effective protection of their rights and freedoms. The need for a clear fixation of the rights and freedoms of minors is fundamental from the point of view that it determines the further possibility of protecting violated rights and freedoms, and also affects the quality of law enforcement practice in general.

**Keywords:** *civil proceedings, procedural capacity, full legal capacity, the rights of a minor.*

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## Features of the taxation of vehicles in Russia and abroad

### © 2023 **Tarkhova Ksenia Ivanovna**

Associate Professor of the department Sectoral management and economic security, candidate of legal sciences; Associate Professor of the Department of Labor Law Saratov State Technical University named after Yu. A. Gagarin; Saratov State Law Academy.

E-mail: ks.03.90@mail.ru

### © 2023 **Ukrainskiy Vadim Nikolaevich**

Associate Professor of the Department of Sectoral Management and Economic Security, Candidate of Historical Sciences, Associate Professor Saratov State Technical University named after Yu. A. Gagarin.

E-mail: uvn1967@yandex.ru

### © 2023 **Soldunov Andrey Vladimirovich**

Associate Professor of the department Sectoral Management and Economic Security, Candidate of Philosophical Sciences Saratov State Technical University named after Yu. A. Gagarin.

E-mail: avsoldunov@mail.ru

Analyzing the features of the taxation of vehicles, it should be noted the targeted nature of the transport tax. When the tax in question was introduced in the Russian Federation, it was fixed as one of the sources of targeted funds of territorial road funds that were under the jurisdiction of the constituent entities of the Russian Federation, which subsequently ceased to exist. At present, the amount of budgetary appropriations of the regional road fund for the next financial year, directed to cover the costs necessary for the development and maintenance of roads, depends on the transport tax. The authors come to the conclusion that as a result of studying the features of taxation of vehicles both in Russia and abroad, the main instruments of tax policy are tax rates and tax benefits. The trend in the development of the country's tax system allows us to conclude that the implementation of the social and regulatory functions of taxes is insufficient.

**Keywords:** *transport tax, cars, tax rate, taxation.*

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# MANAGEMENT

## Process and functional approaches to cost management

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© 2023 Naugolnova Irina Alexandrovna

Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor, Associate Professor Samara State University of Economics Russia, Samara.

E-mail: naugolnovaia@mail.ru

Cost management is becoming a key factor ensuring the competitiveness of the enterprise in the market in modern conditions. The article provides a qualitative comparison of functional and process approaches to cost management, which are not mutually exclusive. Their joint application allows us to achieve the best results, however, the conducted research allows us to conclude that the process approach has greater efficiency and adaptability to the external environment, contributing to more flexible cost management, optimization of business processes, integration with global value chains, risk management and ensuring transparency and better control over the expenditure of resources. The results of the study can be useful for the management of companies seeking to effectively manage their resources, optimize the level of expenses in order to achieve greater business efficiency.

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**Keywords:** *cost management, process approach, management approach, tools for implementing process and functional approaches to cost management, advantages of process management.*

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## Innovations in process management methods as a key factor in optimizing the costs of an industrial enterprise

© 2023 **Stukalo Oksana Georgievna**

Doctor of Economics, Associate Professor, Professor. Voronezh State University of Engineering Technologies. Russia, Voronezh.

E-mail: [stukalo\\_oksana@mail.ru](mailto:stukalo_oksana@mail.ru)

The relevance of this research is due to the rapid development of innovative and digital technologies and their integration into production processes. This article shows how innovations, including digital technologies transform process management, have an impact on the level of costs of an industrial enterprise.

The article may be of interest to the company's management seeking to improve management processes, reduce the level of enterprise costs and increase the competitiveness of the company in the market.

**Keywords:** *process management, innovation, cost optimization, industrial enterprises, digital transformation.*

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